



JFCA Point Series Guidelines for ALL Shows 2021

The following guidelines will be followed by all shows within the 2021 JFCA Point Series. These guidelines are used to alleviate any concerns that might arise, while also providing consistency for our exhibitors. The JFCA show committee reserves the right to adjust or make emergency revisions, if deemed necessary, throughout the year. However, warning before implementation and complete explanation will be available in advance to any revision, deletion or addition. The rulings of the JFCA Show committee are final.

Show Information-

- **ALL Shows are run independently and are not run by the JFCA Committee.** Each show has a show committee which oversees the “running” of the show and that show committee is in charge of their show in its entirety. **Please direct questions/comments to the respective show committee.**
- **Each show is required to follow the JFCA Show Guidelines set forth in this document, but each show is responsible for explaining any additional guidelines, outlining class payouts, awards and prizes for ALL divisions/shows in their rules and guidelines for exhibitors and families.**
- Order of show will be determined by the respective show committee & posted at/or before check-in.
- SOME of the shows in the series will run two rings, with 2 separate judges. PLEASE wait until check-in to get updated information on the exact flow of the shows.
- Exhibitors MUST exhibit their cattle, unless you have more than one entry in a class. If a protest is brought to the committee at the show or if the committee knows that the animal was exhibited by another person, no points will be given and the placing will be forfeited.
- ANY protest, issue, complaint in reference to an issue at the show must be made while at that show. Once you leave the premise and once the show is complete, you forfeit the right to bring up unresolved issues that you might have. No changes to outcomes can/will be made once the show ends.
- **Parents will NOT be allowed in the ring at any time unless asked to help by the committee.** Each show will have “helpers” in the ring to assist exhibitors if necessary. If an exhibitor cannot control their animal and it breaks away from them 3 times, the exhibitor will be dismissed from the class. If parents enter the ring to assist, they do so with the understanding that the animal entry will be disqualified from placings/points.
- **Any negative interaction with the judge during the show – made by exhibitors, parents, family, friends, fitters, breeders or anyone associated with an exhibitor - will be deemed inappropriate behavior. Please see the next point.**
- **Disrespectful, vulgar, inappropriate behavior – including but not limited to language, underage drinking, interaction with adults, judges, show officials, will not be tolerated. Participating in any of these activities will be grounds for IMMEDIATE dismissal. The final decision of the committee will be non-negotiable.**
- **Exhibitor/Participants in all the shows (which are part of the JFCA Points Show Series), are required to be members of the JFCA.** Membership options include: a \$20 membership which includes a monthly copy of the Florida Cattlemen’s Association Magazine OR a \$10 membership (no magazine included). Either option is accepted and allows our members full access to any JFCA activity that is put on state wide! Easiest way to join is by going to the Florida Cattlemen’s Website – www.floridacattlemen.org/join.

NEW

JFCA Point Series 20 Head Minimum for Divisions and Prizes

NEW

In order to meet the number needed to maintain and justify each division, there must be a minimum of 20 head entered at each show. If a division continually has less than 20 head the division may be cancelled in the future. If a division has less than 20 head at a show, exhibitors are still eligible to show in that division and collect JFCA points, however the show is not required to provide full cash payouts and prizes— this will be left to each individual show committee’s discretion.

SHOWMANSHIP INFORMATION

- Showmanship will be held at each show.
- Pee wee (optional and up to each show as to whether they will hold a Pee Wee Division) will start showmanship off. Order to be determined by each show and will be posted by the respective show.
- Divisions will be determined by age as of July 22, 2021. Juniors (8-11), Intermediate (12-14), Senior (15 – 18 not graduated high school or any student over the age of 18 currently enrolled in high school).
- Collegiate (Any JFCA member that has graduated from high school up to age 21) showmanship will ONLY be held in Tampa at the Kickoff Show, in conjunction with the Collegiate Showmanship Challenge. Other shows can run a collegiate showmanship at their show, if they so choose, however there will not be a points tabulation for a Top 5 at the end of the year.
- All exhibitors are required to exhibit an animal that they have entered into the show for showmanship.
- Each show is independently responsible for showmanship award and prizes.
- **We will NO LONGER run showmanship in age groups. Meaning - Junior Showmanship will be broken into classes of 10 or less; not 8-year-olds, 9-year-olds, 10-year-olds and 11-year-olds. We will NO LONGER name an age champion (8-year-old champion, for example), but a judge will do call backs from each class in the division and then name a Top 5 at the end.**

NEW

CATTLE DIVISIONS: *At the conclusion of the Series, we will be awarding a Top 5 Animal in ALL cattle divisions AS WELL AS naming the Top 5 Exhibitors in ALL cattle divisions. For example – We will award the Top 5 steers in the Commercial Steer Division AS WELL AS the Top 5 Commercial Steer Exhibitors.*

NEW

STEER INFORMATION

American Steers -

Division Coordinator - Rick Hartman

- American Steers will have their own division.
- Must exhibit and maintain prominent Brahman breed characteristics (Please see information at the end of this packet for clarification)
- American cattle will be classified at the July kickoff show by a committee. Any cattle entering the American divisions at later shows must be classified by a member of the committee.
- A Top 5 will be awarded and placed.
- Points will be tabulated for animals and kept accordingly, using their tattoo brand or tag number. The first exhibitor to show an animal will be assigned as the owner for that animal, and if a different exhibitor brings it to a show, then no points will be given.

Commercial Steers-

Division Coordinator - Nikki Hobby

- Steers will be shown by weight at all shows.
- American Influenced Steers will be the only ones classified.
- A top 5 will be awarded and placed.
- Points will be tabulated for animals and kept accordingly, using their tattoo brand or tag number. The first exhibitor to show an animal will be assigned as the owner for that animal, and if a different exhibitor brings it to a show, then no points will be given.

BULL INFORMATION

****Please note – Numbers were down in the bull divisions last year. We will have/offer bull divisions at ALL Shows, however we will be adhering to the JFCA Point Series 20 Head Minimum for Divisions and Prizes (stated below).**

In order to meet the number needed to maintain and justify each division, there must be a minimum of 20 head entered at each show. If a division continually has less than 20 head the division may be cancelled in the future.

If a division has less than 20 head at a show, exhibitors are still eligible to show in that division and collect JFCA points, however the show is not required to provide full cash payouts and prizes— this will be left to each individual show committee's discretion.

Brahman Bulls -

Division Coordinator - Paula Daniel

- All Brahman Bulls can show up until 24 months or younger, as of July 22, 2021.
- If a bull that started the series turns 2 during the show season, they are still eligible to finish the series.
- **ALL bulls MUST have a nose ring and lead attached to it, upon entering the holding area or they will be disqualified. NO EXCEPTIONS!**
- Red and Grey Brahman cattle will not be separated & will show together.
- Brahman Cattle will show by birthdate. Papers will be required.
- Brahman entries must be in the name of the exhibitor.
- Once you submit papers, you will not need to submit them over and over again. Papers will be kept in a binder that will travel to all shows. Please bring originals to each show to be looked at during check in.
- A top 5 will be awarded and placed.
- Points will be tabulated for animals and kept accordingly, using their tattoo brand or tag number. The first exhibitor to show an animal will be assigned as the owner for that animal, and if a different exhibitor brings it to a show, then no points will be given.

Commercial Bulls -

Division Coordinator - Stephanie Conrad

- All Commercial Bulls can show up until 24 months or younger, as of July 22, 2021.
- If a bull that started the series turns 2 during the show season, they are still eligible to finish the series.
- All bulls will be shown by weight.
- **ALL bulls MUST have a nose ring and lead attached to it, upon entering the holding area or they will be disqualified. NO EXCEPTIONS!**
- Top 5 will be awarded and placed.
- Points will be tabulated for animals and kept accordingly, using their tattoo brand or tag number. The first exhibitor to show an animal will be assigned as the owner for that animal, and if a different exhibitor brings it to a show, then no points will be given.

HEIFER INFORMATION

- This year we will be adding two breed divisions to our show series. We have also changed the labeling/wording of some of the heifer divisions, to help create consistency across the board. Please make sure you read the descriptions completely.

NEW

- As our Series expands, we intend to offer a “National Type” feel to our exhibitors. One way for us to do that is through the addition of 2 new divisions this year, with hopes to add more in the future. With this change we are now going to name a Grand Champion, Reserve Champion and 3rd Overall in each heifer division, rather than a Top 5. At the completion of all female divisions, we will then select our Top 5 Supreme Heifers. The Grand & Reserve Heifers in all female divisions (with the exception of Bred & Owned divisions) will be eligible to come back for that drive.

NEW

- Cow/Calf Information –
 - If a calf is shown by their dam’s side, that calf CANNOT show as an individual entry on its own. You must choose one or the other. NO EXCEPTIONS.
 - Females in the REGISTERED Female Divisions (Angus, Brangus, Brahman, Simmental, AOB) with a calf by their side will continue to show by age.
 - Females in the American Influenced Heifer Division or Crossbred (non-registered) Heifer Division with a calf by their side will show in a Cow/Calf class which will be held at the end of the division.

NEW

- Please note – With regard to ALL Heifer Divisions, we will be adhering to the JFCA Point Series 20 Head Minimum for Divisions and Prizes (stated below).

- *In order to meet the number needed to maintain and justify each division, there must be a minimum of 20 head entered at each show. If a division continually has less than 20 head the division may be cancelled in the future.*

If a division has less than 20 head at a show, exhibitors are still eligible to show in that division and collect JFCA points, however the show is not required to provide full cash payouts and prizes— this will be left to each individual show committee’s discretion.

NEW

American Influenced Heifers (formerly known as Brahman Influenced Heifers) – Division Coordinator - Rick Hartman

- Must be 24 months or younger at the start of the series July 22, 2021.
- If a heifer that started the series turns 2 during the show season, they are still eligible to finish the series.
- Must exhibit and maintain prominent Bos Indicus breed characteristics or have registration papers that indicate a Brahman Cross breed - Braford, Simbrah, Santa Gertrudis, Brahman F1, etc. (Please see information at the end of this packet for clarification)
- American Influenced Heifers will be shown by weight.
- Unregistered American Influenced Heifers will be classified at the July show. Any cattle entering the American Influenced Division at a later show must be classified at that show by the Division Coordinator or JFCA designee.
- Top 3 will be awarded and placed. Grand and Reserve Champions will be eligible to come back for the Supreme Heifer Top 5 drive.
- Points will be tabulated for animals and kept accordingly, using their tattoo brand or tag number. The first exhibitor to show an animal will be assigned as the owner for that animal, and if a different exhibitor brings it to a show, then no points will be given.

Registered Brangus Heifers - Division Coordinator - Laura Lee Taylor

- Must be 24 months or younger at the start of the series July 22, 2021.
- If a heifer that started the series turns 2 during the show season, they are still eligible to finish the series.
- Registered Brangus Females will be shown by birthdate, papers will be required.
- Registered Brangus Female entries must be in the name of the exhibitor.
- Once you submit papers, you will not need to submit them over and over again. Papers will be kept in a binder that will travel to all shows. Please bring originals to each show to be looked at during check in.
- Top 3 will be awarded and placed. Grand and Reserve Champions will be eligible to come back for the Supreme Heifer Top 5 drive.
- Points will be tabulated for animals and kept accordingly, using their tattoo brand or tag number. The first exhibitor to show an animal will be assigned as the owner for that animal, and if a different exhibitor brings it to a show, then no points will be given.

Registered Brahman Heifers - Division Coordinator - Allyson Trimble

- Must be 24 months or younger at the start of the series July 22, 2021.
- If a heifer that started the series turns 2 during the show season, they are still eligible to finish the series.
- Registered Brahman Females will be shown by birthdate, papers will be required.
- Registered Brahman Female entries must be in the name of the exhibitor.
- Once you submit papers, you will not need to submit them over and over again. Papers will be kept in a binder that will travel to all shows. Please bring originals to each show to be looked at during check in.
- Top 3 will be awarded and placed. Grand and Reserve Champions will be eligible to come back for the Supreme Heifer Top 5 drive.
- Points will be tabulated for animals and kept accordingly, using their tattoo brand or tag number. The first exhibitor to show an animal will be assigned as the owner for that animal, and if a different exhibitor brings it to a show, then no points will be given.

Crossbred (non-registered) Heifers (formerly known as Commercial Heifers) - Division Coordinator - Nikki Hobby

- Must be 24 months or younger at the start of the series July 22, 2021.
- If a heifer that started the series turns 2 during the show season, they are still eligible to finish the series.
- Must exhibit Bos Taurus breed characteristics (these would be non-registered crosses of Angus, Simmental, Maine, Chi, Shorthorn, Hereford, Limousine, Charolais, etc) These cattle should NOT exhibit predominate Bos Indicus traits.
- Crossbred (non-registered) Heifers will be shown by weight.
- Top 3 will be awarded and placed. Grand and Reserve Champions will be eligible to come back for the Supreme Heifer Top 5 drive.
- Points will be tabulated for animals and kept accordingly, using their tattoo brand or tag number. The first exhibitor to show an animal will be assigned as the owner for that animal, and if a different exhibitor brings it to a show, then no points will be given.

Registered Angus Heifers - Division Coordinator - Dale Locke

- Must be 24 months or younger at the start of the series July 22, 2021.
- If a heifer that started the series turns 2 during the show season, they are still eligible to finish the series.
- Registered Angus Females will be shown by birthdate, papers will be required.
- Registered Angus Female entries must be in the name of the exhibitor.
- Once you submit papers, you will not need to submit them over and over again. Papers will be kept in a binder that will travel to all shows. Please bring originals to each show to be looked at during check in.
- Top 3 will be awarded and placed. Grand and Reserve Champions will be eligible to come back for the Supreme Heifer Top 5 drive.
- Points will be tabulated for animals and kept accordingly, using their tattoo brand or tag number. The first exhibitor to show an animal will be assigned as the owner for that animal, and if a different exhibitor brings it to a show, then no points will be given.

Registered Simmental Heifers - Division Coordinator - Stephanie Conrad

- Must be 24 months or younger at the start of the series July 22, 2021.
- If a heifer that started the series turns 2 during the show season, they are still eligible to finish the series.
- Registered Simmental Females will be shown by birthdate, papers will be required.
- Registered Simmental Female entries must be in the name of the exhibitor.
- Once you submit papers, you will not need to submit them over and over again. Papers will be kept in a binder that will travel to all shows. Please bring originals to each show to be looked at during check in.
- Top 3 will be awarded and placed. Grand and Reserve Champions will be eligible to come back for the Supreme Heifer Top 5 drive.
- Points will be tabulated for animals and kept accordingly, using their tattoo brand or tag number. The first exhibitor to show an animal will be assigned as the owner for that animal, and if a different exhibitor brings it to a show, then no points will be given.

Registered AOB Heifers - Division Committee - Stephanie Conrad, Dale Locke

- The Registered AOB Heifer Division consists of any REGISTERED Bos Taurus Breed heifer, other than Angus and Simmental. For example – Hereford, Shorthorn, Maine Anjou, Chi, or similar percentage breeds.
- Must be 24 months or younger at the start of the series July 22, 2021.
- If a heifer that started the series turns 2 during the show season, they are still eligible to finish the series.
- Registered AOB Females will be shown by birthdate, papers will be required.
- Registered AOB Female entries must be in the name of the exhibitor.
- Once you submit papers, you will not need to submit them over and over again. Papers will be kept in a binder that will travel to all shows. Please bring originals to each show to be looked at during check in.
- Top 3 will be awarded and placed. Grand and Reserve Champions will be eligible to come back for the Supreme Heifer Top 5 drive.
- Points will be tabulated for animals and kept accordingly, using their tattoo brand or tag number. The first exhibitor to show an animal will be assigned as the owner for that animal, and if a different exhibitor brings it to a show, then no points will be given.

Bred & Owned Steers - Commercial & American Influenced Steers

Bred and Owned Heifers - Registered Angus, Registered AOB, Registered Simmental, Crossbred (Non-Registered) Heifers

Bred & Owned American Influenced Heifers - Registered Brahman, Registered Brangus, American Influenced Heifers

Division Coordinator - Stephanie Conrad

- ***There is NOT a Bred & Owned Bull Division***
- Exhibitor must mark their animal as a Bred and Owned at time of entry, to be eligible to compete in that division – EXHIBITOR MUST be Breeder, 1st, and continuous owner!
- A top 5 will be awarded and placed.
- Points will be tabulated for animals and kept accordingly, using their tattoo brand.
- If a protest is made about the validity of the animal being a bred & owned, we will contact the exhibitor/family. If proof is provided that the animal is NOT in fact a Bred & Owned (i.e – pictures, sale catalogs, proof of purchase) then the animal will be disqualified from the show and all remaining shows in the series. The exhibitor will forfeit their right to enter a Bred & Owned animal at ANY future JFCA shows.

We have had A LOT of questions on the Bred & Owned Divisions for the JFCA Point Series. Due to the size that the series has grown to, one thing we are short on at every show is TIME. So, a way that the JFCA Point Series Committee decided to combat the problem of time vs offering divisions, **was to concurrently run the Bred & Owned Divisions while our other divisions are being judged.**

Concurrently running the Bred & Owned with our divisions means - each steer or heifer that is entered in a show can also be entered as a Bred & Owned (if they meet the criteria) and will then earn TWO SETS of points when they enter the ring.....Points for the Division they are showing in AND points for the Bred & Owned division that they qualify for.

Example for reference.....Suzy has a Crossbred Heifer, SC01 that she enters into a show. She enters SC01 as a crossbred heifer AND she enters her in the Bred & Owned Crossbred division (because Suzy owned SC01's momma, AI bred her, thus producing SC01). Suzy's heifer is in Class 4 Crossbred Heifers, along with 9 other exhibitors (including her friend Ricky...more on him later). In that class of 10 crossbred heifers....4 are Bred & Owned Entries. Suzy's heifer places 3rd in the class and therefore earns 3rd place points in the Crossbred Heifer Division. SC01 was the HIGHEST placing Bred & Owned in the class so.....she also earns 1st place Bred & Owned points for that division! Because Suzy's heifer was the highest placing Bred and Owned, she has also earned the chance to come back for the Bred & Owned Crossbred Heifer Top 5 Drive later in the day. Suzy's friend Ricky (remember we mentioned him earlier) was also in the class with his heifer, who was ALSO a Bred and Owned entry. Ricky placed 6th in the class.....earning 6th place Crossbred Heifer points AND because he was the SECOND highest Bred & Owned in the class, he will earn 2nd place Bred & Owned points AND Ricky's heifer will be on "standby" for the Bred & Owned Top 5 drive later on....he will be definitely cheering on Suzy....cause he wants a shot too!!

We hope this example helps give you a clearer understanding on the Bred & Owned Divisions. Although this way of running concurrent divisions is not new...we know that we have new families joining us and we want to make sure everyone understands things clearly. You might be thinking...."But in Tampa at the Kickoff Show there is an actual Bred & Owned show".... well, you are correct! In Tampa we have a stand-alone Bred and Owned Show for our steers and heifers.... but, we also have some extra time available to do that!

MOST IMPORTANTLY - This Show Series is graciously brought to you by an amazing crew of VOLUNTEERS. (By the way - we are always looking for additional volunteers to help!) We ask that you keep in mind that these volunteers are HUMAN and will make mistakes.... however, the greatest part about all these volunteers is that WE ALL DO THIS FOR THE KIDS....and NOT just the ones that belong to us.... YOUR kids, the kids from our neighboring counties, the kids we really don't know.... ALL of our AMAZING JFCA members and exhibitors!

JFCA Point Series Committee Members:

Chair, Stephanie Conrad
Rick Hartman
Nikki Hobby
Laura Taylor
Dale Locke
Paula Daniel
LeeAnn Black
Russell Harwell
Kallee Smith
Bridget Coggins
Lizzie Whitehead (UF)
Abby Crawford (Warner Univ)

Show Representatives:

Dallas Locke (Big Chief)
Allyson Trimble (UF Judging Teams)
Pam Plylar (Kowtown Klassic)
Beth Lehman (Okee Cattle Battle)
Steven Delgado (PC FFA Alumni)
Brian Trimble (FYLE)

Remember to join the Junior Florida Cattlemen group on Facebook, follow @Junior_Florida_Cattlemen on Instagram and check out the JFCA tab on the Florida Cattlemen's website – www.floridacattlemen.org/jfca

If you need to reach us feel free to email us at JFCAPointSeries@gmail.com

2021 Application of Points

- Must be a current JFCA member to participate in the shows offered in the JFCA Point Series
- Must attend at least 3 shows to be eligible for end of series awards.
- Class points will be awarded to animals exhibited by the person who entered them into the show (NO EXCEPTIONS)
- **To tabulate the Top 5 ANIMALS**, we will use their tattoo, brand, or tag number. If a tag number is changed out during the series it is the exhibitor's responsibility to notify the committee by emailing the update to: JFCAPointsSeries@gmail.com Include the exhibitor's name, animal division, old tag # and new tag #.
- **To tabulate the Top 5 EXHIBITORS**, the exhibitor will earn the highest placing animal's points in that division and those will accumulate over the series.
- The first exhibitor to show an animal will be assigned as the "owner" for that animal and will be classified as such for the entire series. If a different exhibitor brings that animal to a show, no points will be earned.
- **Exhibitor is only allowed to show THEIR OWN animal during showmanship.** No points will be awarded to a person who is found to have used an animal other than the one they have entered.
- **Top 5 Showmanship Points are awarded as follows:**
 - 1st – 10 points
 - 2nd – 9 points
 - 3rd – 8 points
 - 4th – 7 points
 - 5th – 6 points
 - 5 points will be awarded for all callbacks in all showmanship categories
- **1st through 10th in each class will be awarded the following points (a maximum of 10 head is allowed in a class):**
 - 1st – 10 points (10 x number of head per class, max of 100 points available)
 - 2nd – 9 points (9 x number of head per class, max of 90 points available)
 - 3rd – 8 points (8 x number of head per class, max of 80 points available)
 - 4th – 7 points (7 x number of head per class, max of 70 points available)
 - 5th – 6 points (6 x number of head per class, max of 60 points available)
 - 6th – 5 points (5 x number of head per class, max of 50 points available)
 - 7th – 4 points (4 x number of head per class, max of 40 points available)
 - 8th – 3 points (3 x number of head per class, max of 30 points available)
 - 9th – 2 points (2 x number of head per class, max of 20 points available)
 - 10th – 1 point (1 x number of head per class, max of 10 points available)
- **OVERALL TOP 3/5 in the Divisions will additionally receive:**
 - Grand – 100 points
 - Reserve – 95 points
 - 3rd – 90 points
 - 4th – 85 points
 - 5th – 80 points

Classification Information

American Breeds - Physical evidence of Brahman background is important (ear length and shape, amount of hide, hump/crest).

Acceptable Breed Characteristics

- Any color or color pattern
- Progression of importance to include *Bos indicus*-influenced head, eye, and ear (of moderate length, slightly pointed, drooping and opening down and forward)
- Showing *Bos indicus* influenced sheath
- Crest or evidence of hump
- With adequate *Bos Indicus* head, eye, and ear characteristics; sheath score is of less importance

Discriminatory Breed Characteristics

- *Bos taurus* head
- *Bos taurus* short ear
- *Bos taurus* eye
- Sheath score of 1
- Slick neck (lack of crest or evidence of hump)

Absolute Disqualifications

- A combination of a *Bos taurus* head, eye, and ear

Crossbred Heifers/ Commercial Steers- *Non-registered* cattle that have *Bos Taurus* breed characteristics (British/English, Continental, European)

Acceptable Breed Characteristics

- Commonly known as haired cattle but can be slick.
- Short rounded ears
- Minimal excess dewlap and sheath

Glossary

American Breeds - Breeds created in the United States by interbreeding existing breeds, including at least one tropically adapted breed (most often American Brahman).

Bos Indicus - Subspecies of cattle originating in south Asia; has a prominent hump on top or in front of shoulder.

Bos Taurus. Subspecies of cattle; originated in west Asia but is usually called European.

British/English - Cattle originating in the British Isles; Angus, Hereford, and Shorthorn are most numerous in the United States.

Continental - Breeds originating in Continental Europe; sometimes called European or Exotic.

Discriminatory Breed Characteristics - Characteristics that are not reason for absolute disqualification but in combination with other discriminatory visual characteristics could lead to disqualification.

Purebred - Showing visual characteristics of a particular breed and none of any other breed.

Sheath score - Scoring system from 1 to 5 based on the length of the sheath (1 = little sheath; 5 = excess sheath).

Summary

In the commercial beef industry, most cattle are sorted by visual characteristics into numerous groups for marketing purposes. Similarly, during livestock shows, animals can be sorted into breed classes based on visual characteristics. As you can see, in most classes there are generally few factors that will absolutely disqualify an animal, and those are usually easily identified. Instead, most disqualified animals have more than one subjectively evaluated discriminatory characteristic. Remember that classifiers are asked to exercise their judgment.

Figure 1. Sheath Scores



Figure 2. Examples of Ears



Non-American Influence Head and Ears



American Influence Head and Ears